TABLE 4

	(by fiscal year)											
	2003 Preliminary	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
TOTAL ALL NEW LOANS [New Direct Loans Only] a/												
Net Annual Loan Volume (Mil \$) Net Number of Loans (000) Average Loan Amount	11,449 2,831 \$4,045	12,854 3,099 \$4,149	13,882 3,265 \$4,251	14,424 3,321 \$4,343	14,890 3,355 \$4,438	15,428 3,403 \$4,533	16,096 3,479 \$4,626	16,781 3,552 \$4,724	17,557 3,637 \$4,827	18,433 3,735 \$4,935	19,418 3,847 \$5,047	20,463 3,962 \$5,165
Subsidy Rate b/c/d/	-15.05%	-8.57%	-3.08%	-2.40%	-3.01%	-3.19%	-3.41%	-3.62%	-3.84%	-4.05%	-4.27%	-4.50%
SUBSIDIZED STUDENT LOANS [New Direct Loans Only]												
Net Annual Loan Volume (Mil \$) Net Number of Loans (000) Average Loan Amount	5,566 1,544 \$3,606	6,160 1,684 \$3,657	6,511 1,764 \$3,690	6,645 1,786 \$3,720	6,729 1,796 \$3,746	6,829 1,812 \$3,768	6,961 1,838 \$3,787	7,094 1,864 \$3,806	7,251 1,896 \$3,825	7,435 1,934 \$3,844	7,648 1,979 \$3,864	7,857 2,024 \$3,883
Subsidy Rate b/c/d/	-5.55%	0.68%	5.93%	7.00%	6.85%	6.87%	6.87%	6.87%	6.86%	6.86%	6.85%	6.83%
UNSUBSIDIZED STUDENT LOANS [New Direct Loans Only]												
Net Annual Loan Volume (Mil \$) Net Number of Loans (000) Average Loan Amount	4,302 1,083 \$3,974	4,894 1,192 \$4,105	5,322 1,263 \$4,215	5,581 1,293 \$4,315	5,769 1,311 \$4,401	5,947 1,332 \$4,466	6,163 1,367 \$4,509	6,371 1,399 \$4,553	6,608 1,437 \$4,598	6,878 1,481 \$4,642	7,182 1,532 \$4,688	7,507 1,586 \$4,733
Subsidy Rate b/c/d/	-24.73%	-16.40%	-9.87%	-9.28%	-10.09%	-10.06%	-10.07%	-10.07%	-10.08%	-10.09%	-10.11%	-10.13%
PARENT LOANS [New Direct Loans Only]												
Net Annual Loan Volume (Mil \$) Net Number of Loans (000) Average Loan Amount	1,581 204 \$7,741	1,800 222 \$8,105	2,048 238 \$8,590	2,198 241 \$9,102	2,392 248 \$9,646	2,652 259 \$10,222	2,972 274 \$10,832	3,316 289 \$11,479	3,697 304 \$12,165	4,120 320 \$12,891	4,588 336 \$13,661	5,098 352 \$14,477
Subsidy Rate b/c/d/	-22.12%	-18.95%	-14.07%	-13.35%	-13.67%	-13.67%	-13.67%	-13.67%	-13.67%	-13.67%	-13.67%	-13.67%

a/ Totals exclude consolidation loans.

b/ The subsidy rate is the net present value of the future federal cash flows associated with the loan dollars disbursed to borrowers each year. For example, the 2004 federal cost associated with the \$12,854 million in new loan volume would be -\$1,101 million or -8.57% of the new loan volume [\$12,854 *- .0857 = -\$1,101]. Another way to look at the cost of the loan programs is that overall it will save the federal government on average about 9 cents for each new dollar loaned in 2004.

C/ The subsidy rates for direct loans DO NOT include any federal administrative cost associated with disbursing and collecting the loans. Those costs are included on a cash basis in another budget account.

d/ The subsidy rates were calculated using the CBO January 2004 interest rate forecast. These rates would be different if other forecasts are used.